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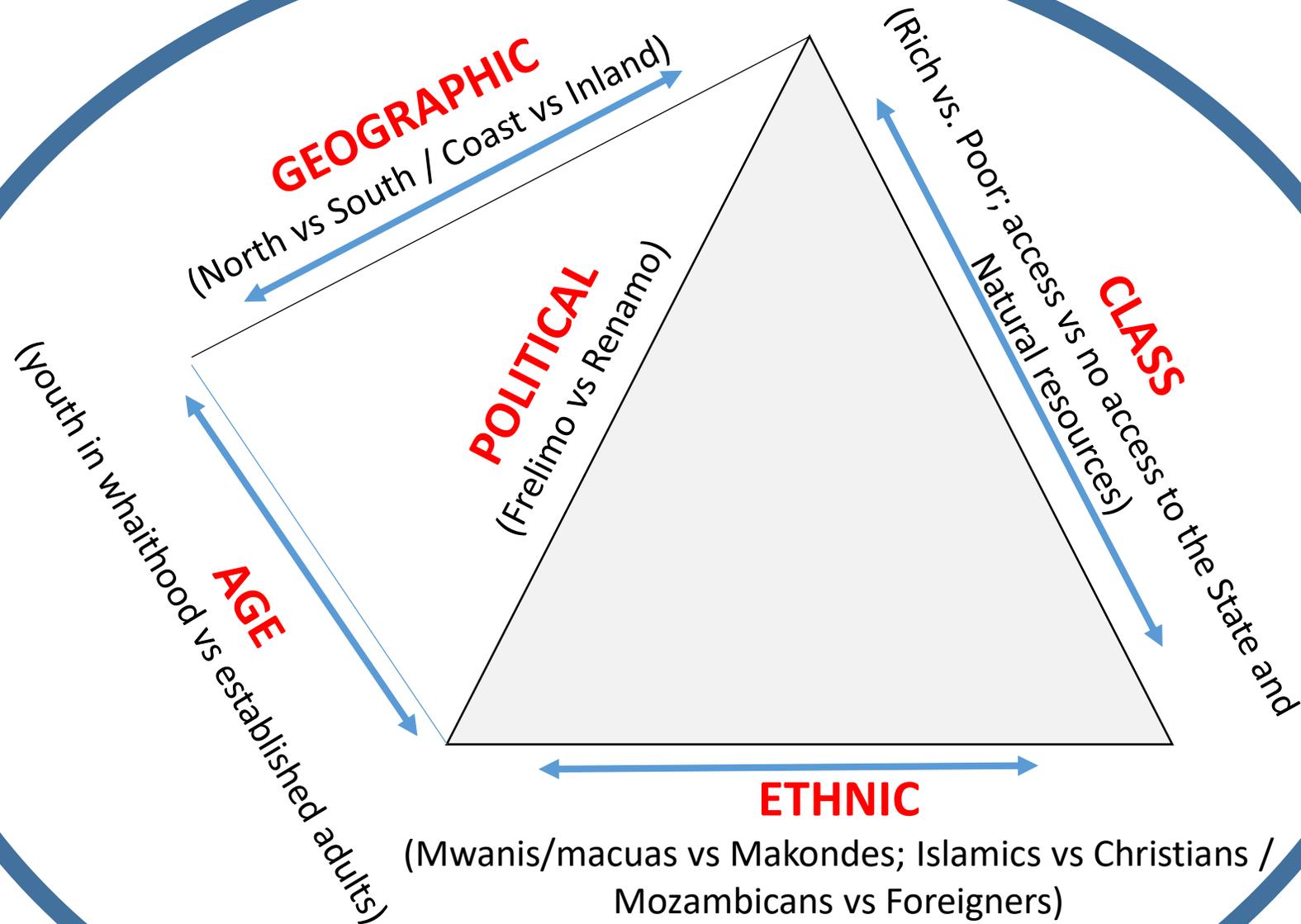
UNDERSTANDING CONFLICT IN CABO DELGADO

João Feijó

Maputo, 25 de Maio de 2021

1) COMPLEX CAUSES OF THE CONFLICT

Internal axes of contradiction



External Elements:

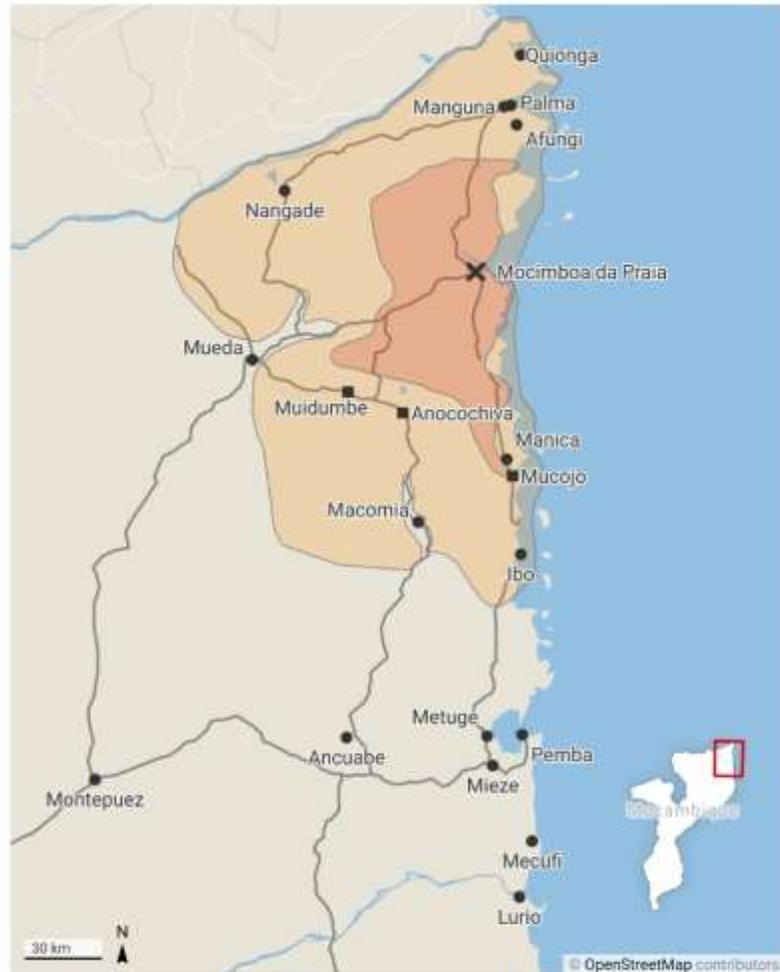
- International energy interests?
- Islamic state?
- International trafficking networks?
- Industry security?



- Break with natural resource exploitation networks
- High frustrated expectations
- Control of social participation channels

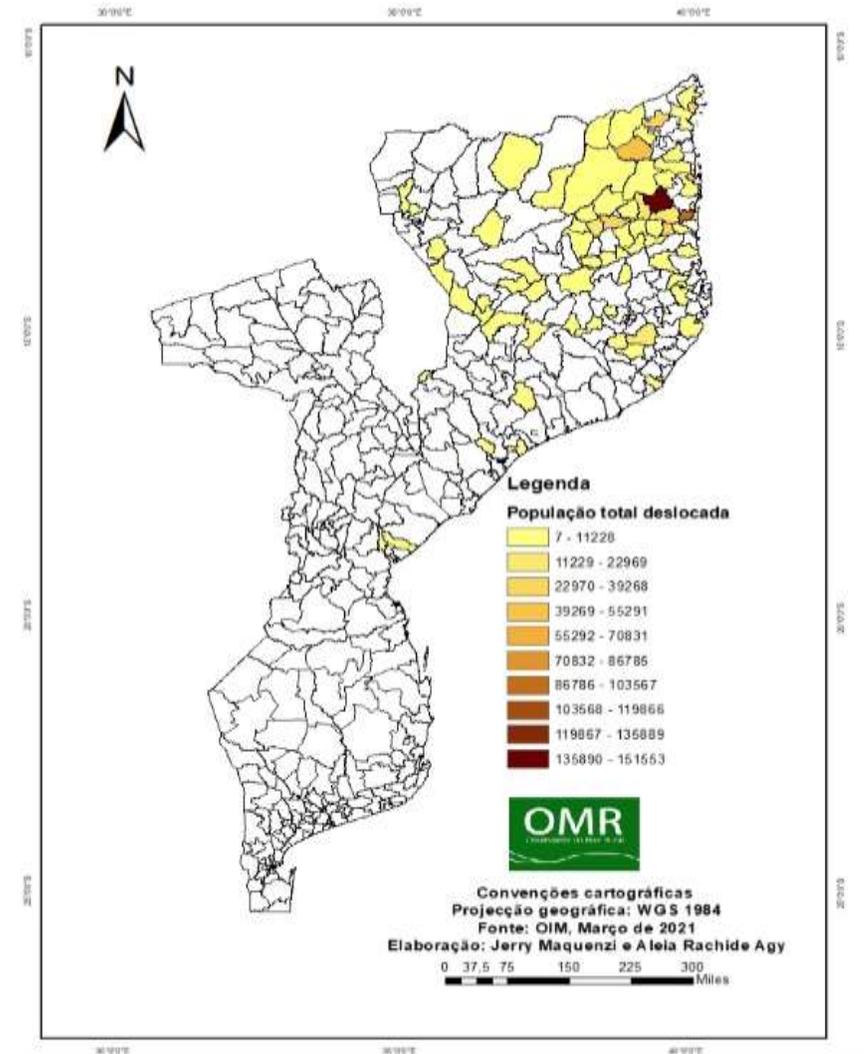
2) THE CONFLICT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES

Area of uncertainty



- Area of Insurgency Influence and Attacks (April 2021)
- Area of Insurgency Direct or De Facto Control (April 2021)
- Reference Towns
- Insurgency Controlled Towns
- Government Controlled Towns
- Major Roadways

IDPs distribution



- Legenda**
- População total deslocada**
- 7 - 11228
 - 11229 - 22969
 - 22970 - 39268
 - 39269 - 55291
 - 55292 - 70831
 - 70832 - 86785
 - 86786 - 103567
 - 103568 - 119866
 - 119867 - 136889
 - 136890 - 151653

Convenções cartográficas
 Projecção geográfica: WGS 1984
 Fonte: OIM, Março de 2021
 Elaboração: Jerry Maquenzi e Aíela Rachide Agy

0 37,5 75 150 225 300 Miles

Vicious cycle of violence



3) How to interrupt the cycle of violence?

SHORT TERM

- Regional strong alliances and international support,
- Strengthening of intelligence services
- Promotion of amnesties, accompanied by the creation of integration centers for deserters – involvement of traditional leaders
- Strengthening and expanding access to justice
- Expanding the possibilities for citizen participation

LONG TERM:

- Socioeconomic development of the region:
 - a) Health, education, business support;
 - b) emphasis on small family farmers; livestock farmers; fishermen; small industrial transformation; services, etc.
- (...)

Thank you